

- Effects of the Civil War | SOL USI. 9f



General effects of the war:

- ✓ _____ and friends were often pitted against one another.
- ✓ Southern troops became increasingly _____ and more poorly equipped.
- ✓ Much of the South was _____ at the end of the war
- ✓ _____ was a major killer.
- ✓ _____, a Civil War nurse, created the American Red Cross.
- ✓ Combat was brutal and often _____ -to- _____.
- ✓ _____ were left to run _____ in the North and _____ and plantations in the South.
- ✓ The collapse of the Confederacy made Confederate money _____.

Effects of the war on African Americans

- ✓ African Americans fought in both the Confederate and _____ armies.
- ✓ The Confederacy often used enslaved African Americans as _____ crew members and soldiers.
- ✓ The Union moved to enlist African American _____ early in the war.
- ✓ African American soldiers were paid _____ than white soldiers.
- ✓ African American soldiers were _____ against and served in _____ units under the command of _____ officers.
- ✓ Robert _____, a sailor and later a Union naval captain, was highly honored for his feats of bravery and heroism. He became a _____ after the Civil War.

Essential Understanding: Life on the battlefield and on the homefront was extremely harsh. Many died from disease and exposure.