

The student will demonstrate knowledge of the Civil Rights movement of the 1950s and 1960s by a) identifying the importance of the **Brown v. Board of Education** decision, the roles of Thurgood Marshall and Oliver Hill, and how Virginia responded.

Brown v. Board of Education

Included a Virginia Case.

Supreme Court decision that segregated schools must desegregate.

Massive Resistance. Closing some schools.

Virginia response

Establishment of private academies.

White flight from urban school systems.

By interpreting its powers broadly, the Supreme Court can reshape American society.