

- The Union and the Confederacy | SOL USI. 9c



Union Border States (Slave States)	Confederate States (Seceded)
1. Kentucky	1. Alabama
2. Maryland	2. Arkansas
3. Delaware	3. Florida
4. Missouri	4. Georgia
Union (Free States)	5. Louisiana
5. California	6. Mississippi
6. Connecticut	7. North Carolina
7. Illinois	8. South Carolina
8. Indiana	9. Tennessee
9. Iowa	10. Texas
10. Kansas	11. Virginia
11. Maine	
12. Massachusetts	
13. Michigan	
14. Minnesota	
15. New Hampshire	
16. New Jersey	
17. New York	
18. Ohio	
19. Oregon	
20. Pennsylvania	
21. Rhode Island	
22. Vermont	
23. West Virginia	
24. Wisconsin	

Essential Understanding: Southern states that were dependent upon labor-intensive cash crops seceded from the Union. Northernmost slave states (border states) stayed in the Union.